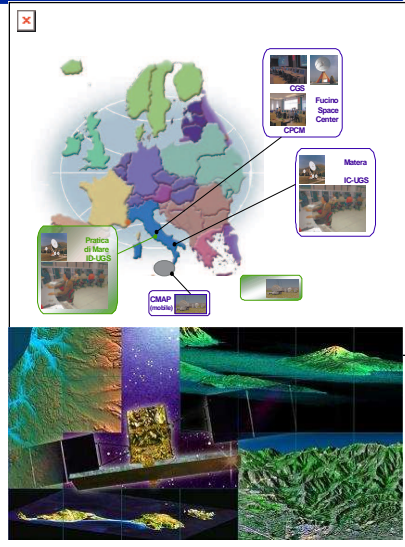


COSMO-SkyMed Ground Segment



- Ground Infrastructure geographically distributed and inter-connected (fixed / mobile stations and comm.network);
 - **Dual Use implementation:**
Security standards application, Integrity, Priority management, Plan Approval, Plan and data confidentiality;
 - Reception/Elaboration/Distribution of the Observed data;
 - **GPS fiducial network;**
- Interoperability and Expandability with other Systems (optics, RADAR in other bands, on other platform, etc...);**

Multisensor capabilities (common operational environment for various sensors);
- **Functional and Physical Redundancy;**
 - **Integrated Logistics and Operative Support.**



COSMO-SkyMed GS Interoperability & Expandability

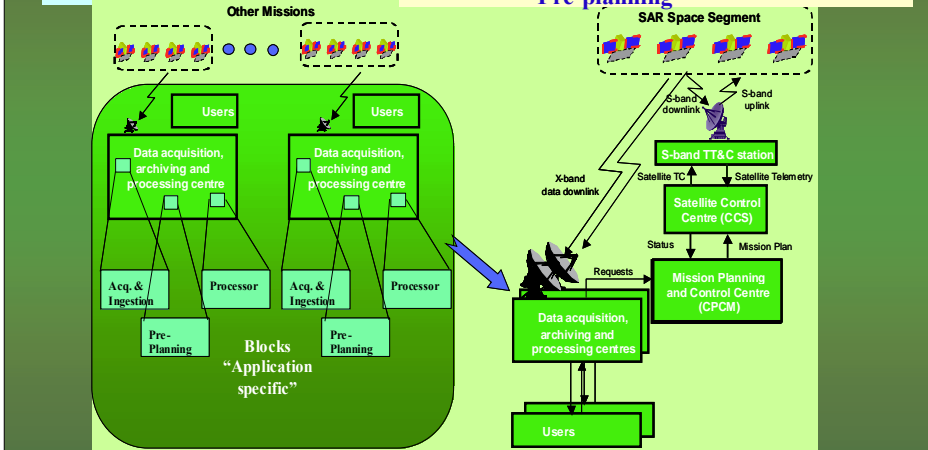




Interoperability

- Adoption of international standards

Expandability, through plug-in of:

- Acquisition and ingestion chain
- Processors
- Pre-planning




COSMO-SkyMed Products



Standard Products

SAR Standard Products

- **RAW** (Received SAR Echo Signal)
- **SCS** (Single look, Complex, Slant range)
- **DGM** (Detected, Ground projected, Multilook)
- **GEC** (Geo-coded, Ellipsoid corrected)
- **GTC** (Geo-coded, Terrain corrected)


The full Constellation supports the production of thousands of images a day (depending on the SAR operative modes)



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COSMO-SkyMed Products


- **RAW**
 - Generation of higher level products (SCS)
 - SAR Technology Research
- **SCS**
 - It is a complex image whose modulus codes the scene reflectivity at the radar wavelength and the phase codes the satellite target distance (useful for interferometry)
 - The product is in radar geometry i.e. side looking (slant range) hence there are great geometric deformations
- **DGM**
 - is a image whose values code the scene reflectivity at the radar wavelength
 - the product is in radar geometry but projected on ground i.e. ground range-azimuth
- **GEC & GTC**
 - corresponds to classes of products rather a couple of products since the image contains the same input data physical quantity (is not restricted only to scene reflectivity)
 - geocoding processing requires that input data comes with ancillary data needed to geolocate pixel (e.g. timing, orbit)



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 **COSMO-SkyMed Products** 

Each item corresponds to many possible product types depending on the different sensor acquisition modes:

- ScanSAR (large swath):**
Low Res.
(Radarsat, Envisat)
- Stripmap (medium swath):**
Medium Res.
(ERS, XSAR, SRL1/2)
- MultiPol (medium swath):**
Medium Res.
(SIRC, Envisat)
- Spotlight (small swath):**
High Res.
(no oper. sensors)


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 **COSMO-SkyMed Products** 

Higher Level Products

Higher Level SAR Products

- Quick look
- Speckle Filtered
- Co-registered
- Backscattering
- Mosaic
- DEM & Interferometric Products
Coherence map; Interferograms

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S/L SDM

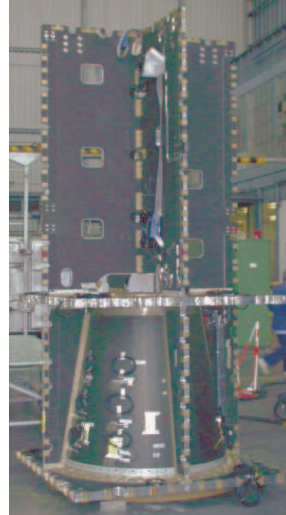
OBJECTIVES:

- Qualify the Primary/Secondary Structure and I/Fs
- Characterize S/C wrt external shock environments
- Validate the Structural Mathematical Models
- Determine physical properties (Mass, CoG and Mol)
- Demonstrate alignment stability
- Validate mechanical and test procedures
- Prove Facility/MGSE I/Fs

STATUS: **QUALIFICATION ACHIEVED IN 2002 !!!**

- Global & Local Static Test
- Sine Vibrations Test
- Launch Vehicle Separation Shock
- Launch Vehicle Fit Check
- Mass Properties Measurements
- Alignment Tests
- Mathematical Models fitting

Central Structure

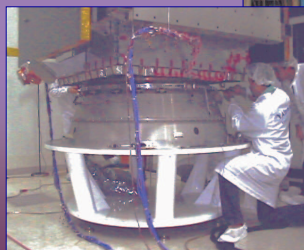


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SDM - Static Test



SDM - Shock Test



SDM - Sine Test

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Platform Avionic

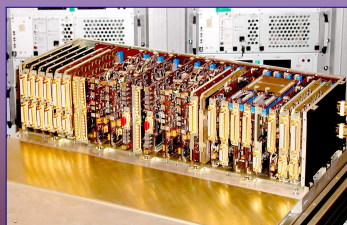
- ❑ The Platform avionics development, carried out in the frame of PRIMA Program, has addressed all "key" functions:
 - ❖ S/L Management Unit (SMU)
 - ❖ STar Tracker (STT)
 - ❖ ICS On-board SW for AOC, DH and FDIR functions
 - ❖ Power Control Unit (PCU)
 - ❖ S-Band Transponder (SBT)
- ❑ Equipment have already been completed/tested satisfactorily
- ❑ Complete EM of ICS S/S has already been tested satisfactorily, using the developed EQM units and loaned AOC sensors/actuators
- ❑ **Avionics has now been integrated on EM S/L**
- ❑ Platform I/Fs and performances are steady
- ❑ **ALL UNITS HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED IN ITALIAN CONTEXT**



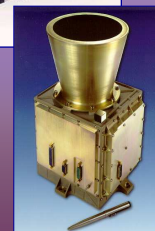
S-Band Transponder

Platform Avionics

S/L Computer (SMU)



Power Control Unit (PCU)



Star Tracker

SAR P/L (EQM)

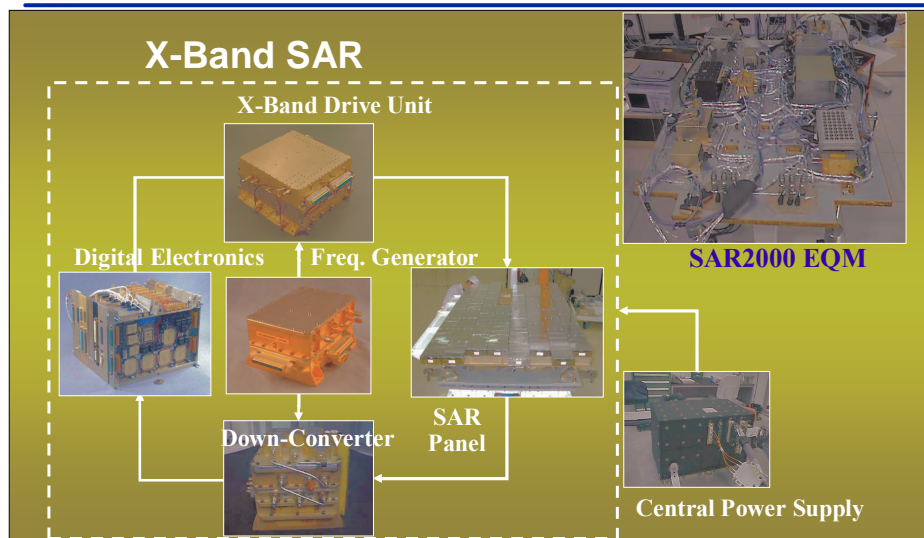
- ❑ Thanks to the activities exercised within SAR2000 Program, EQM verification campaign is running both at SAR Integrated Electronics (SIE) and at SAR Antenna Assembly level
- ❑ Basic equipment have already been completed satisfactorily
- ❑ "Stand-alone" EQM P/L Qualification achieved in 2004
- ❑ **EQM P/L has now been integrated on EM S/L**
- ❑ **All P/L interfaces and performances are at their steady value**
- ❑ **ALL UNITS HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED IN ITALIAN CONTEXT**

PDHT P/L (EM)

- ❑ All equipment have already been completed/tested satisfactorily
- ❑ "Stand-alone" EM P/L Qualification achieved in 2004
- ❑ **EM P/L has now been integrated on EM S/L**
- ❑ **All P/L interfaces and performances are at their steady value**
- ❑ **DSHA AND XBAA HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED IN ITALIAN CONTEXT**



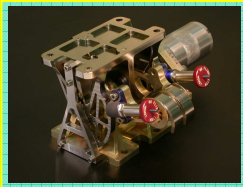
X-Band SAR



Achievements



Antenna Pyro



Antenna
Deployment Motor

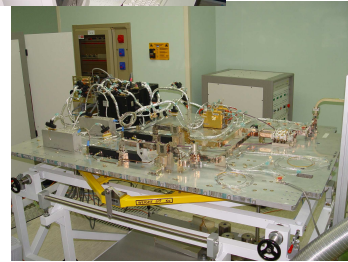


EM P/L
under test



X-Band Antenna

PDHT
EM & PFM

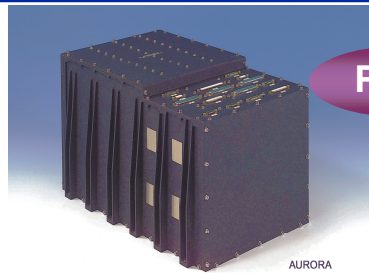


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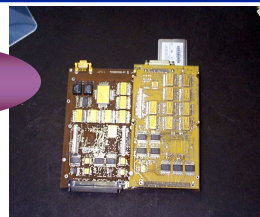
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Achievements



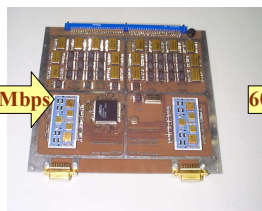
AURORA

PDHT



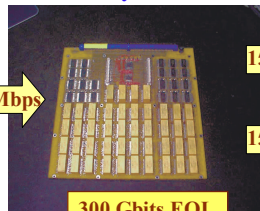
Supervisor
Module

SAR Interface



600 Mbps

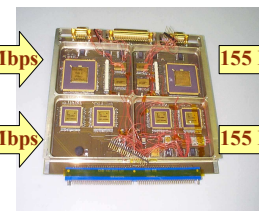
Memory Modules



600 Mbps

300 Gbits EOL

Downlink Formatter



155 Mbps

155 Mbps


155 Mbps

155 Mbps


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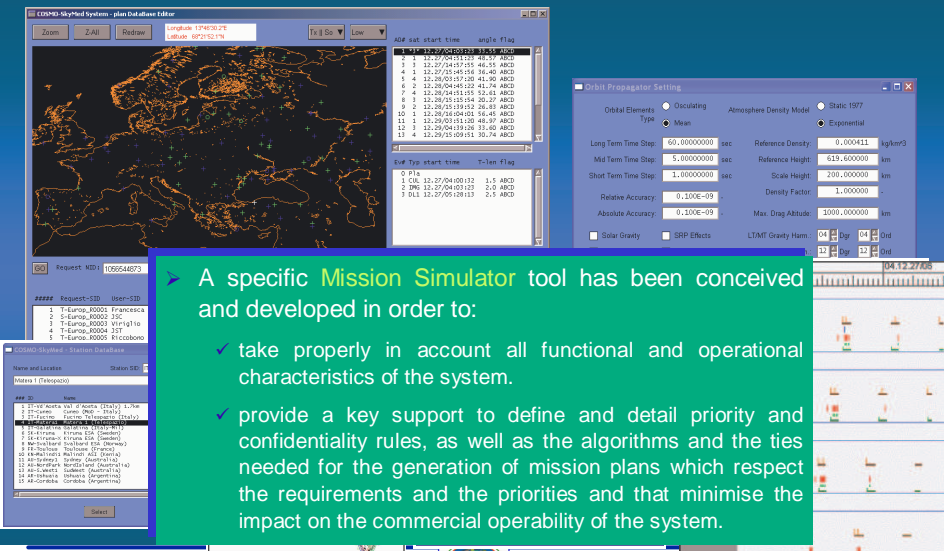


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MISSION SIMULATOR







➤ A specific **Mission Simulator** tool has been conceived and developed in order to:

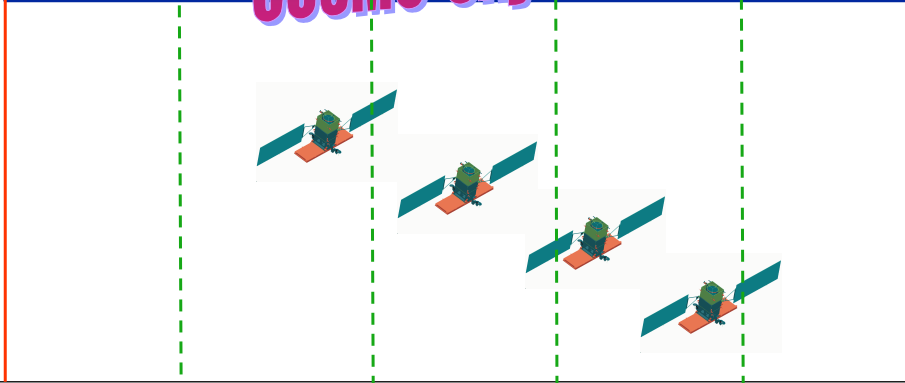
- ✓ take properly in account all functional and operational characteristics of the system.
- ✓ provide a key support to define and detail priority and confidentiality rules, as well as the algorithms and the ties needed for the generation of mission plans which respect the requirements and the priorities and that minimise the impact on the commercial operability of the system.

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COSMO-SkyMed







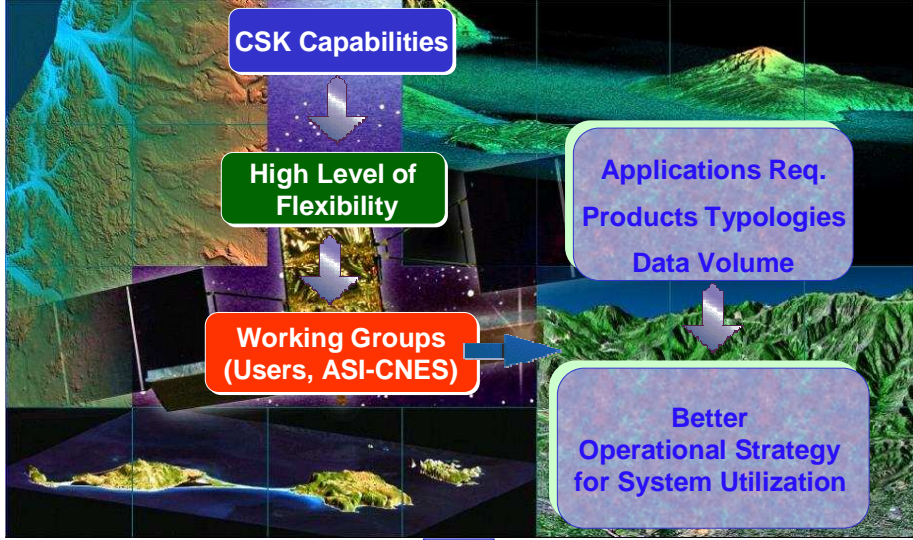
2005 **2006** **2007** **2008** **2009**

LAUNCH SCHEDULE

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CONCLUSIONS



CSK Capabilities


High Level of Flexibility

Working Groups (Users, ASI-CNES)

**Applications Req.
Products Typologies
Data Volume**

Better Operational Strategy for System Utilization

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The Cosmo-SkyMed System



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